List of guidance from ECDC and recent publications on COVID-19

COVID-19 Digest
20 October 2022

ECDC Outputs

Recent publications – no new publications since last COVID-19 Digest

The EU experience in the first phase of COVID-19: implications for measuring preparedness 26 Sep Read more »

Pilot protocol for a COVID-19 vaccine effectiveness study using health data registries 19 Sep Read more »

Overview of the implementation of COVID-19 vaccination strategies and deployment plans in the EU/EEA Technical report – 08 Sep Read more »

ECDC-EMA statement on booster vaccination with Omicron adapted bivalent COVID-19 vaccines 06 Sep Read more »

Situation updates on COVID-19

Joint ECDC-WHO Regional Office for Europe Weekly COVID-19 Surveillance Bulletin Read more »

COVID-19 country overview: Provides an overview of the evolving epidemiological situation for the EU/EEA (including case/death notification rates, testing rates, test positivity, hospital and ICU occupancy/capacity per country, vaccination uptake at EU/EEA and country level). Read more »

COVID-19 situation update for the EU/EEA: Includes an update on the number of cases and deaths and geographical distribution of 14-day notification rates for the EU/EEA. Read more »

COVID-19 situation update worldwide – DISCONTINUED as of 20 June 2022: You can still access the archived worldwide data on the number of cases and deaths and geographical distribution of 14-day notification rates. Read more »

For updates, please refer to the World Health Organization (WHO) data on COVID-19 and the WHO Weekly Epidemiological and Weekly Operational Updates page for the non-EU/EEA countries.

Situation dashboard: Interactive map with the latest available data on COVID-19 (worldwide). Read more »

Vaccine tracker: Real time data on national vaccine doses distribution and vaccine update within EU/EEA countries. Read more »

Maps in support of the Council Recommendation on a coordinated approach to the restriction of free movement in response to the COVID-19 pandemic in the EU/EEA. TEMPORARILY DISCONTINUED. Read more »

Response Measures Database of ECDC and the Joint Research Centre (JRC) of the European Commission is a regularly updated archive of non-pharmaceutical interventions introduced by 30 countries in the EU/EEA. Read more »
Updates on SARS-CoV-2 variants

**SARS-CoV-2 variants of concern**: Overview of the different variants that are currently being considered of concern and of interest as assessed by ECDC. [Read more »](#)

**Variants of concern.** The ECDC country overview includes an own section on variants of concern. It includes e.g. a map of sequencing volume, variant data table and weekly variant distribution by country. [Read more »](#)

**Dashboard on SARS-CoV-2 variants.** This dashboard provides an overview of the proportion of variants of concern and variants of interest in EU/EEA Member States together with sequencing volumes and complements the ECDC country overview report. [Read more »](#)

Download data on COVID-19

Much of ECDC’s data can be downloaded from its website. This for instance includes, but is not limited to, reported number of cases and deaths, 14-day case notification rates, ICU and hospital admissions/occupancy, testing rates/positivity, vaccination data and response measures implemented in EU/EEA countries. [Link to downloadable data](#)

Other ECDC Outputs

**ECDC website on COVID-19** – [Read more »](#)

**ECDC surveillance definitions for COVID-19.** [Read more »](#)

Find the latest evidence on:

- **Coronaviruses**
- **Risk factors and risk groups**
- **COVID-19 infection**
- **SARS-CoV-2 in children**
- **Clinical characteristics of COVID-19**
- **Diagnostic testing and screening for SARS-CoV-2**
- **Immune responses and immunity to SARS-CoV-2**
- **Treatment and pharmaceutical prophylaxis**
- **COVID-19 vaccines**

**Prevention and control of COVID-19** – how to protect yourself, risk groups, COVID-19 vaccination, patient and case management. [Read more »](#)

**Q & A on COVID-19 aimed at public and lay audience** – Questions and answers. [Read more »](#)

Infographics, Videos, Webinars and more

**Infographics and leaflets about COVID-19** – Infographics, leaflets and posters on COVID-19. [Read more »](#)

**Videos on COVID-19** – What do we know about the COVID-19. [Read more »](#)

**ECDC Virtual Academy (EVA)** – COVID-19 Micro learning for public health professionals. [Read more »](#)
Recent peer-reviewed publications

Disclaimer: In view of the large number of COVID-19 related publications, this list is compiled based on a rapid review of titles and abstracts and subjective selection of peer-reviewed articles and does not include an additional qualitative assessment or critical appraisal of the evidence by ECDC.


2. Post-acute sequelae of covid-19 six to 12 months after infection: population based study BMJ Read more »

3. Outcomes among confirmed cases and a matched comparison group in the Long-COVID in Scotland study Nat Commun Read more »

4. Post-acute sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 with clinical condition definitions and comparison in a matched cohort Nat Commun Read more »

5. Assessing the impact of the four COVID-19 variants and the vaccine coverage on mortality in Malta over 2 years: An observational case study Front Public Health Read more »


7. Pregnancy outcomes in Italy during COVID-19 pandemic: a population-based cohort studyBJOG Read more »

8. Impact of the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemic on birth rates in Europe: a time series analysis in 24 countries Hum Reprod Read more »

9. A population-based matched cohort study of early pregnancy outcomes following COVID-19 vaccination and SARS-CoV-2 infection Nat Commun Read more »

10. Severe COVID-19 outcomes after full vaccination of primary schedule and initial boosters: pooled analysis of national prospective cohort studies of 30 million individuals in England, Northern Ireland, Scotland, and Wales Lancet Read more »

11. Extended compartmental model for modeling COVID-19 epidemic in Slovenia Sci Rep Read more »


13. No evidence for added value of introducing mandatory COVID-19 testing for international travellers entering Norway with a valid EU digital COVID certificate Infect Dis Read more »


15. Effect of remdesivir post hospitalization for COVID-19 infection from the randomized SOLIDARITY Finland trial Nat Commun Read more »

16. Vaccine effectiveness of primary series and booster doses against covid-19 associated hospital admissions in the United States: living test negative design study BMJ Read more »

17. SARS-CoV-2 infection dynamics revealed by wastewater sequencing analysis and deconvolution Sci Total Environ Read more »

Additional Resources

Information from European Institutions, International Organisations and Centres for Disease Control and Prevention

European Union. Re-open EU: interactive tool with country information for travel and transportation Read more »

European Commission. Coronavirus response. Read more »

European Parliament. The EU's response to the coronavirus. Read more »

EU Healthy Gateways: Published guidance and reports for COVID-19

European Agency for Safety and Health (OSHA). COVID-19: Resources for the workplace: EU guidance, telework, resources from EU and international organisations. Read more »

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA). COVID-19. Read more »


European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA). COVID-19 and drugs. Read more »

Health Systems Response Monitor: COVID-19 Health System Response Monitor designed in response to the COVID-19 outbreak to collect and organize up-to-date information on how countries are responding to the crisis

World Health Organization (WHO). Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic. Read more »

Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN (FAO): Novel Coronavirus. Read more »

African Centres of Disease Control and Prevention. Read more »

Public Health Agency of Canada. Read more »

Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Read more »

Israel Center for Disease Control, Ministry of Health. Read more »

Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency. Read more »

Ministry of Health of Mexico. Read more »

UK Health Security Agency. Read more »

US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Read more »

COVID-19 information pages of EU/EEA Member States

Austria » Belgium » Bulgaria » Croatia » Cyprus » Czechia » Denmark » Germany » Greece » Hungary » Iceland » Ireland » Italy » Latvia » Malta » Netherlands » Norway » Poland » Portugal » Romania » Slovakia »
**Living Evidence Summaries**

**COAP**: COVID-19 Open Access Project from the Institute of Social and Preventive Medicine (ISPM). This database is updated daily with published articles from Pubmed and EMBASE and with preprints from medRxiv and bioRxiv. *(NOTE: last update Feb 2022, no longer updated)*

**COVID-END McMaster Health Forum**: living evidence syntheses on a variety of topics including efficacy and effectiveness of COVID-19 vaccines in the presence of variants of concern (VOCs).

**EPPI Centre**: COVID-19: a living systematic map of the evidence. Up-to-date map of the current evidence that are partitioned into broad domains for easy exploration.

**MAGIC project** (MAGIC Evidence Ecosystem Foundation, theBMJ, WHO): Drug treatments for COVID-19 living systematic review and network meta-analysis and a living WHO guideline on drugs for COVID-19 *(NOTE: last update April 2021)*


**PregCOV-19LSR** by the University of Birmingham. Series of living systematic reviews (LSR) involving pregnant and postnatal women at risk, suspected, and diagnosed to have COVID-19 according to recommended methods. Read more » *(NOTE: last update April 2021)*

**Science Updates**


**Cochrane**: Cochrane Reviews and related content from the Cochrane Library relating to the COVID-19 pandemic.

**COVID Reference International**: Every day the “Top 10 scientific COVID-19 papers of the day” are presented. Also provides multiple other useful links to literature. Read more » *(NOTE: last update Jan 2022, no longer updated)*

**Evidence Aid**: Evidence Collection on Coronavirus (COVID-19). This evidence collection contains plain-language summaries of high-quality research which are available in English, and translated into French, Spanish, Portuguese, Arabic and Chinese (simplified and traditional).

**Health Information and Quality Authority Ireland**: COVID-19 Publications: Clinical evidence summaries and rapid reviews on various topics.

**LitCovid**: curated literature hub for tracking up-to-date scientific information about COVID-19. It is the most comprehensive resource on the subject, providing a central access to a large number of relevant articles in PubMed.

**US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention**: COVID-19 Science Updates providing brief summaries of new COVID-19-related studies on many topics, including epidemiology, clinical treatment and management, laboratory science, and modeling. The summaries are released every Tuesday and Friday. *(NOTE: last update Dec 2021, no longer updated)*

**VA-ESP COVID-19 Reviews**: U.S. Veterans’ Affairs (VA) Evidence Synthesis Program - Inventory of living systematic reviews and ‘rapid reviews’, with a flag for living reviews and for reviews meeting minimum quality standards

**Wolters Kluwer**: Clinical effectiveness COVID-19 Resources Available to All. View a categorized collection of all UpToDate COVID-19 content including clinical topics, algorithms, patient education and society guideline links.